

What is claimed is:

1. A method for allowing a profiler to communicate with a virtual machine without regard to a specific implementation of the virtual machine, the method comprising the steps of:  
 creating one or more heap arenas in a heap; and  
 5 using at least one event to dynamically manage storage allocation and storage deallocation in the heap, wherein said at least one event is independent of any algorithm for dynamically managing storage allocation and storage deallocation in the heap.
2. The method of Claim 1, wherein the one or more heap arenas represent one or  
 10 more logically partitioned portions in the heap.
3. The method of Claim 1, further comprising assigning a unique arena ID to each heap arena.
4. The method of Claim 1, further comprising at least one step of the following steps:  
 using a new\_arena event when a new heap arena is created;  
 15 using a delete\_arena event with respect to a particular heap arena when all objects within a logically partitioned portion of the heap represented by the particular heap arena have been deleted;  
 using one or more new\_object events when one or more new objects are allocated in the new heap arena;  
 20 using one or more delete\_object events when one or more dead objects are returned to a free pool in the heap; and  
 using one or more move\_object events when one or more objects are moved from one heap arena to another heap arena.
5. The method of Claim 4, further comprising associating each object with a unique  
 25 arena ID, a unique object ID, and a unique class ID.
6. The method of Claim 1, further comprising:

09856779-100304

initiating a new\_arena event to create a new heap arena to represent a logically partitioned portion of the heap;

initiating one or more new\_object events when one or more new objects are allocated in the new heap arena ; and

5 initiating one or more delete\_object events when one or more dead objects are returned to a free pool in the heap.

7. The method of Claim 1, further comprising:

initiating a new\_arena event to create a new heap arena to represent a logically partitioned portion of the heap;

10 initiating one or more new\_object events when one or more new objects are allocated in the new heap arena;

initiating one or more move\_object events when the heap is compacted; and

initiating one or more delete\_object events when one or more dead objects are returned to a free pool in the heap.

15 8. The method of Claim 1, further comprising:

initiating two new\_arena events to create a first and second heap arena to represent a corresponding first and second logically partitioned portions in the heap;

initiating one or more new\_object events when one or more new objects are allocated in the first heap arena;

20 initiating one or more move\_object events when one or more live objects are moved from the first heap arena to the second heap arena; and

initiating a delete\_arena event with respect to the first heap arena when all objects within the first logically partitioned portion of the heap represented by the first heap arena have been deleted.

25 9. The method of Claim 1, further comprising:

initiating two or more new\_arena events to create a plurality of heap arenas to represent a corresponding plurality of logically partitioned portions in the heap;

30 initiating one or more new\_object events when one or more new objects are allocated in a youngest heap arena corresponding to a youngest logically partitioned portion of the heap;

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initiating one or more move\_object events when one or more objects are moved  
 from a younger heap arena to an older heap arena; and  
 initiating a delete\_arena event with respect to the youngest heap arena when all the  
 objects within the youngest logically partitioned portion of the heap  
 represented by the youngest heap arena have been deleted.

10. A method for interfacing a profiler to a virtual machine, the method comprising the steps of:

receiving from a profiler agent of the profiler at least one of either a request for  
 specific types of events and information or an enablement of notification of  
 specific types of events and information; and  
 registering the specific types of events and information in which the profiler is  
 interested.

11. A computer-readable medium carrying one or more sequences of one or more  
 instructions for allowing a profiler to communicate with a virtual machine without  
 regard to a specific implementation of the virtual machine, the one or more  
 sequences of one or more instructions including instructions which, when executed  
 by one or more processors, cause the one or more processors to perform the steps  
 of:

creating one or more heap arenas in a heap; and

using at least one event to dynamically manage storage allocation and storage  
 deallocation in the heap, wherein said at least one event is independent of  
 any algorithm for dynamically managing storage allocation and storage  
 deallocation in the heap.

12. The computer-readable medium of Claim 11, wherein the one or more heap arenas  
 represent one or more logically partitioned portions in the heap.

13. The computer-readable medium of Claim 11, further comprising assigning a  
 unique arena ID to each heap arena.

14. The computer-readable medium of Claim 11, further comprising at least one step  
 of the following steps:

using a new\_arena event when a new heap arena is created;

using a delete\_arena event with respect to a particular heap arena when all objects within a logically partitioned portion of the heap represented by the particular heap arena have been deleted;

using one or more new\_object events when one or more new objects are allocated in the new heap arena;

using one or more delete\_object events when one or more dead objects are returned to a free pool in the heap; and

using one or more move\_object events when one or more objects are moved from one heap arena to another heap arena.

10 15. The computer-readable medium of Claim 14, further comprising associating each object with a unique arena ID, a unique object ID, and a unique class ID.

16. The computer-readable medium of Claim 11, further comprising:  
initiating a new\_arena event to create a new heap arena to represent a logically partitioned portion of the heap;  
15 initiating one or more new\_object events when one or more new objects are allocated in the new heap arena ; and  
initiating one or more delete\_object events when one or more dead objects are returned to a free pool in the heap.

17. The computer-readable medium of Claim 11, further comprising:  
20 initiating a new\_arena event to create a new heap arena to represent a logically partitioned portion of the heap;  
initiating one or more new\_object events when one or more new objects are allocated in the new heap arena;  
initiating one or more move\_object events when the heap is compacted; and  
25 initiating one or more delete\_object events when one or more dead objects are returned to a free pool in the heap.

18. The computer-readable medium of Claim 11, further comprising:  
initiating two new\_arena events to create a first and second heap arena to represent a corresponding first and second logically partitioned portions in the heap;  
30 initiating one or more new\_object events when one or more new objects are allocated in the first heap arena;

09856779-100304

initiating one or more move\_object events when one or more live objects are moved from the first heap arena to the second heap arena; and  
initiating a delete\_arena event with respect to the first heap arena when all objects within the first logically partitioned portion of the heap represented by the first heap arena have been deleted.

19. The computer-readable medium of Claim 11, further comprising:  
initiating two or more new\_arena events to create a plurality of heap arenas to represent a corresponding plurality of logically partitioned portions in the heap;  
initiating one or more new\_object events when one or more new objects are allocated in a youngest heap arena corresponding to a youngest logically partitioned portion of the heap;  
initiating one or more move\_object events when one or more objects are moved from a younger heap arena to an older heap arena; and  
initiating a delete\_arena event with respect to the youngest heap arena when all the objects within the youngest logically partitioned portion of the heap represented by the youngest heap arena have been deleted.
20. A computer-readable medium carrying one or more sequences of one or more instructions for interfacing a profiler to a virtual machine, the one or more sequences of one or more instructions including instructions which, when executed by one or more processors, cause the one or more processors to perform the steps of:  
receiving from a profiler agent of the profiler at least one of either a request for specific types of events and information or an enablement of notification of specific types of events and information; and  
registering the specific types of events and information in which the profiler is interested.
21. A system for profiling a heap, the system comprising:  
a memory;  
one or more processors coupled to the memory; and  
at least one processor configured to:

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create one or more heap arenas in a heap; and  
 use at least one event to dynamically manage storage allocation and storage  
 deallocation in the heap, wherein said at least one event is  
 independent of any algorithm for dynamically managing storage  
 allocation and storage deallocation in the heap.

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22. The system of Claim 21, wherein the one or more heap arenas represent one or more logically partitioned portions in the heap.

23. The system of Claim 21, further comprising assigning a unique arena ID to each heap arena.

10 24. The system of Claim 21, further comprising at least one step of the following steps:  
 using a new\_arena event when a new heap arena is created;  
 using a delete\_arena event with respect to a particular heap arena when all objects  
 within a logically partitioned portion of the heap represented by the  
 particular heap arena have been deleted;  
 15 using one or more new\_object events when one or more new objects are allocated  
 in the new heap arena;  
 using one or more delete\_object events when one or more dead objects are returned  
 to a free pool in the heap; and  
 using one or more move\_object events when one or more objects are moved from  
 20 one heap arena to another heap arena.

25. The system of Claim 24, further comprising associating each object with a unique arena ID, a unique object ID, and a unique class ID.

26. The system of Claim 21, further comprising:  
 initiating a new\_arena event to create a new heap arena to represent a logically  
 25 partitioned portion of the heap;  
 initiating one or more new\_object events when one or more new objects are  
 allocated in the new heap arena ; and  
 initiating one or more delete\_object events when one or more dead objects are  
 returned to a free pool in the heap.

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27. The system of Claim 21, further comprising:

initiating a new\_arena event to create a new heap arena to represent a logically partitioned portion of the heap;

5 initiating one or more new\_object events when one or more new objects are allocated in the new heap arena;

initiating one or more move\_object events when the heap is compacted; and

initiating one or more delete\_object events when one or more dead objects are returned to a free pool in the heap.

28. The system of Claim 21, further comprising:

10 initiating two new\_arena events to create a first and second heap arena to represent a corresponding first and second logically partitioned portions in the heap;

initiating one or more new\_object events when one or more new objects are allocated in the first heap arena;

15 initiating one or more move\_object events when one or more live objects are moved from the first heap arena to the second heap arena; and

initiating a delete\_arena event with respect to the first heap arena when all objects within the first logically partitioned portion of the heap represented by the first heap arena have been deleted.

29. The system of Claim 21, further comprising:

20 initiating two or more new\_arena events to create a plurality of heap arenas to represent a corresponding plurality of logically partitioned portions in the heap;

25 initiating one or more new\_object events when one or more new objects are allocated in a youngest heap arena corresponding to a youngest logically partitioned portion of the heap;

initiating one or more move\_object events when one or more objects are moved from a younger heap arena to an older heap arena; and

30 initiating a delete\_arena event with respect to the youngest heap arena when all the objects within the youngest logically partitioned portion of the heap represented by the youngest heap arena have been deleted.

30. A system for profiling a heap, the system comprising:

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a memory;  
 one or more processors coupled to the memory; and  
 at least one processor configured to:

5                   receive from a profiler agent of a profiler at least one of either a request for  
                     specific types of events and information or an enablement of  
                     notification of specific types of events and information; and  
                     register the specific types of events and information in which the profiler is  
                     interested.

- 10           31.    A system for profiling a heap, the system comprising:  
                   a storage medium; and  
                   a profiler front-end, wherein the profiler front-end is communicatively coupled to a  
                     profiler agent and is on a machine process separate and distinct from the  
                     machine process of the profiler agent; and  
                   a profiler agent communicatively coupled to the storage medium, wherein the  
 15               profiler agent is configured to submit at least one of either a request for  
                     specific types of events and information or an enablement of notification of  
                     specific types of events and information.
32.    A virtual machine comprising a process for creating a plurality of arenas within a  
                   heap.
- 20           33.    A virtual machine having a standard profiler interface accommodating two or more  
                   profilers.
34.    The virtual machine of Claim 33, wherein one of said two or more profilers reports  
                   on activities of a Mark-and-Sweep garbage collector.
35.    The virtual machine of Claim 33, wherein one of said two or more profilers reports  
 25               on activities of a Mark-Sweep-Compact garbage collector.
36.    The virtual machine of Claim 33, wherein one of said two or more profilers reports  
                   on activities of a Two-Space-Copying garbage collector.
37.    The virtual machine of Claim 33, wherein one of said two or more profilers reports  
                   on activities of a Generational garbage collector.

09856779-100304



38. The virtual machine of Claim 33, wherein one of said two or more profilers reports on activities of a Reference-Counting garbage collector.

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